

# Residuals of GWG Empirical Model with Respect to $f_0$

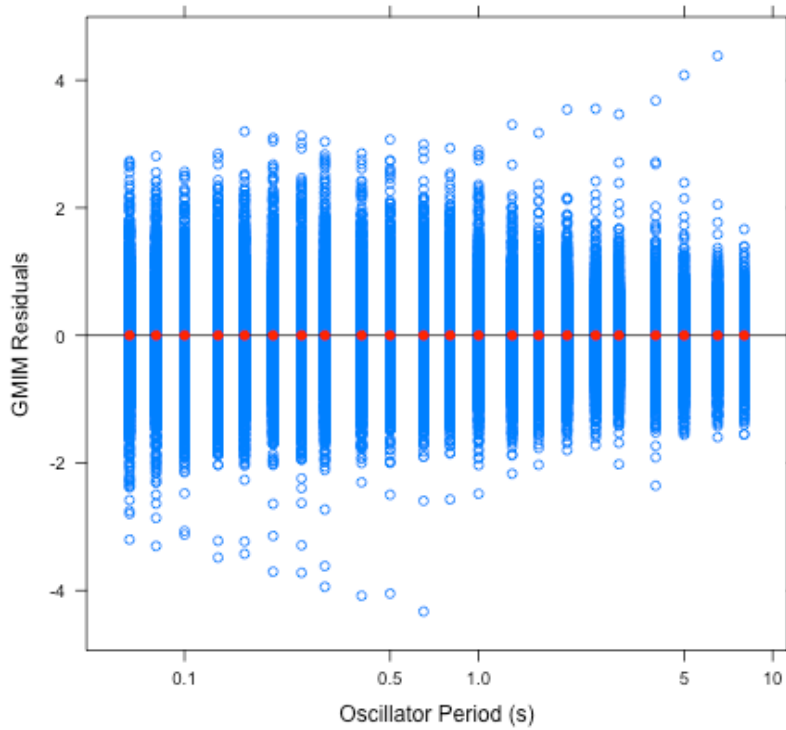
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# Calculation of Residuals

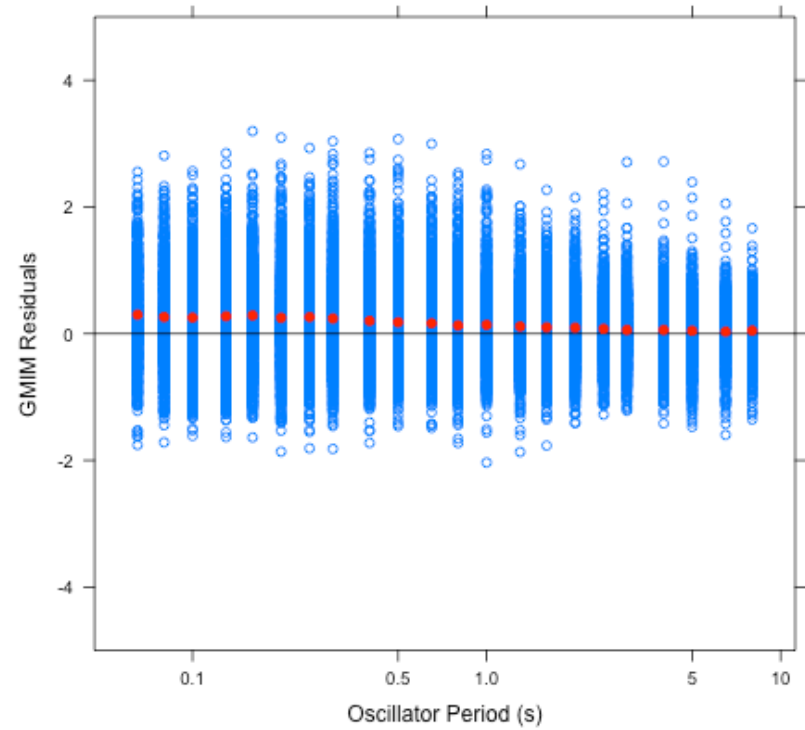
- Within-event model residuals are used
- Residuals calculated using recordings filtered using same criteria as during model development
- $R = \ln(Y_{ij}) - \mu_{\ln IM}(M_i, R_{ij}, V_{S30j}) - c_k - \eta_i$ 
  - $i \sim$  event
  - $J \sim$  site
  - $Y_{ij}$  = recording
  - $\mu_{\ln IM}$  = GMM + site term
  - $C_k$  = model bias
  - $\eta_i$  = event term

# Trends in Residual Subset

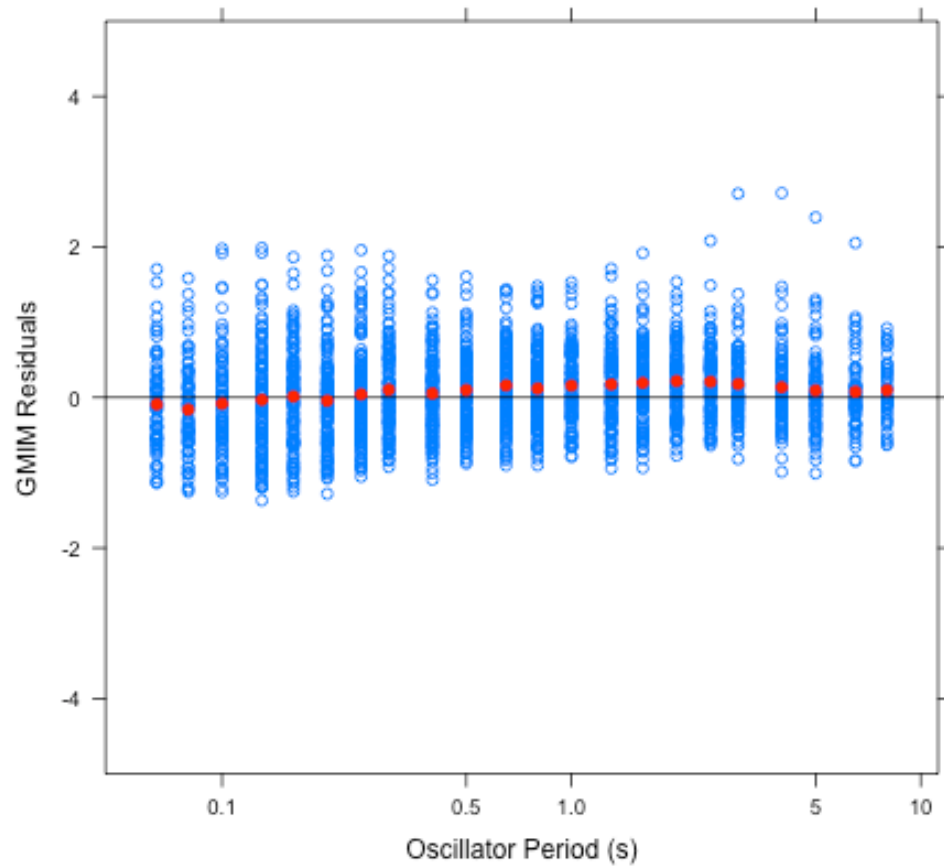
## All Residuals



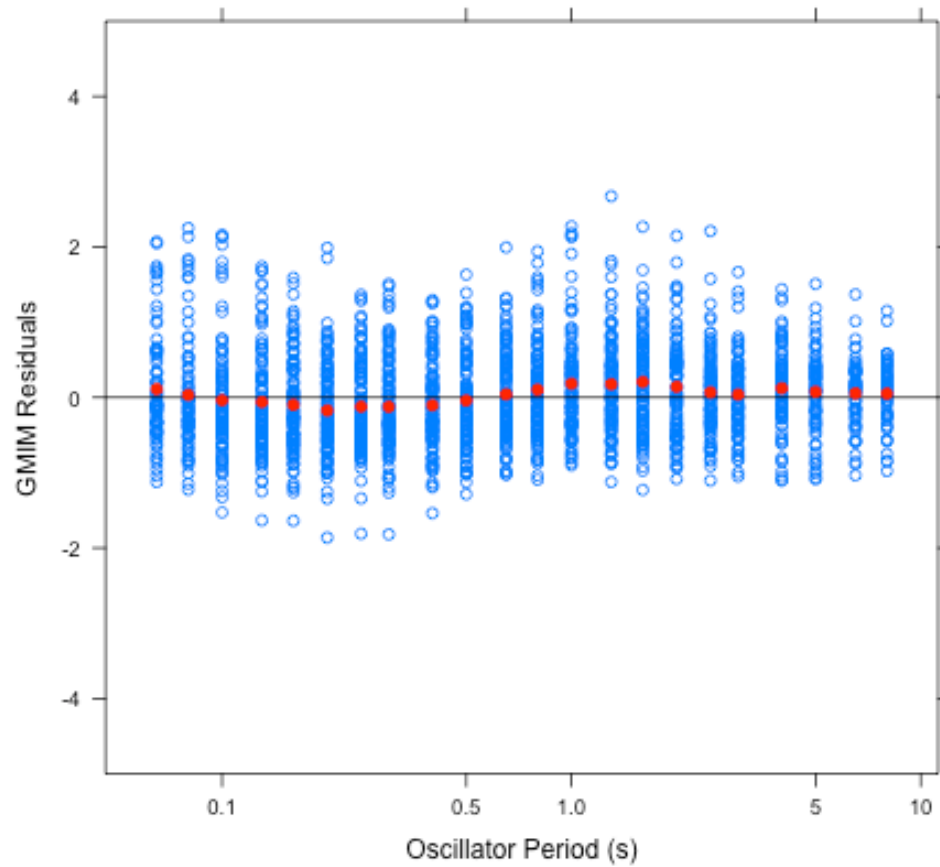
## Residuals from Sites with $f_0$ Estimate



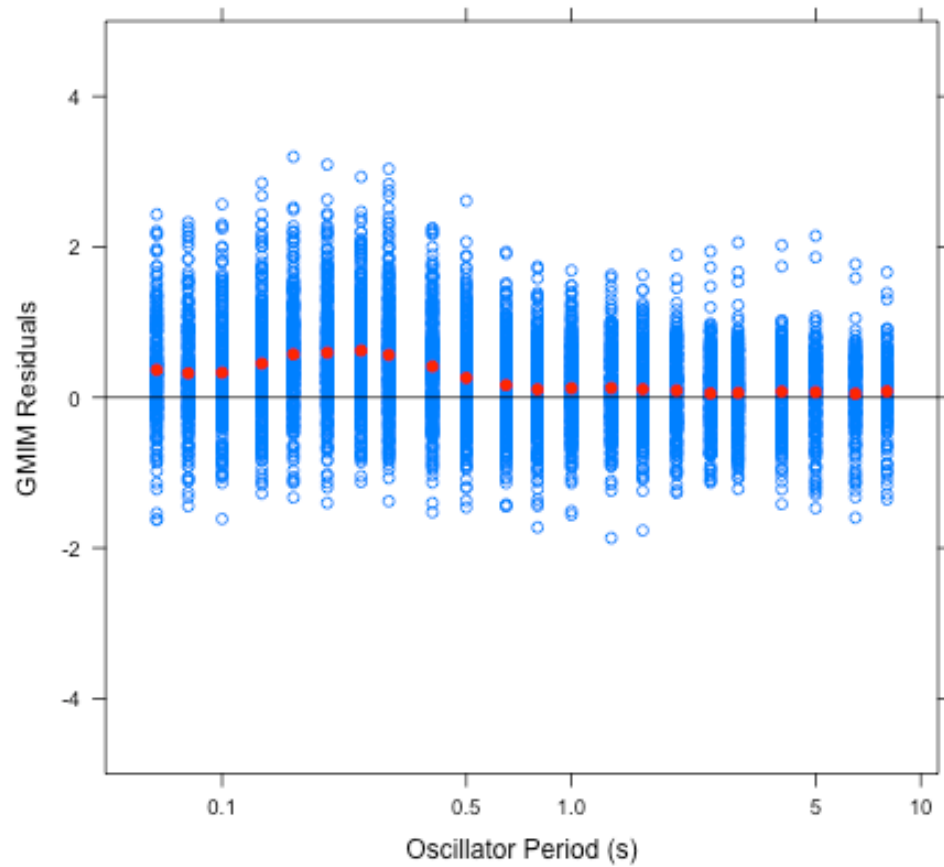
# Binned $f_0 < 0.5\text{Hz}$



# Binned $f_0$ - 0.5 - 1Hz



# Binned $f_0 - 1 - 6\text{Hz}$



# Binned $f_0 - 10 - 40\text{Hz}$

